

# Sydenham ward profile

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**Chris Best**Labour and Co-operative Party



Jack Lavery
Labour and Co-operative Party



Liam Curran
Labour and Co-operative Party

<sup>\*</sup> EPC stands for Energy Performance Certificate



# Ward profile introduction

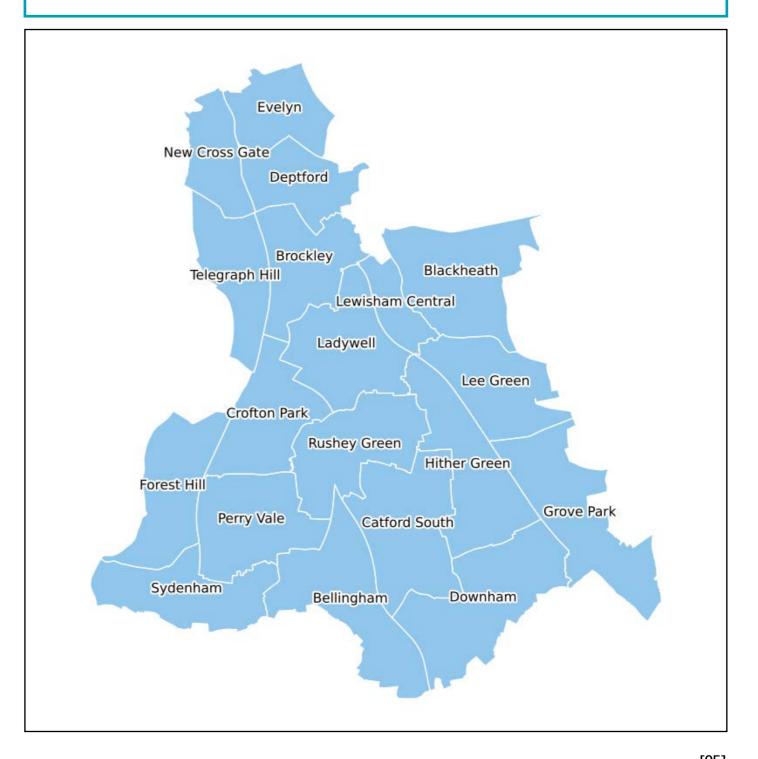
#### **About Lewisham's Ward profiles**

The ward profiles bring together some of the key data sources to provide the demographic, social and economic characteristics of an area. In May 2022, the number of wards increased from 18 to 19.

- The boundaries of two wards have stayed the same, Telegraph Hill and Forest Hill, all the others changed.
- Two wards no longer exists: New Cross and Whitefoot.
- We now have three brand new wards: Deptford, Hither Green and New Cross Gate.
- 16 wards have three Councillors.
- Three wards have only two Councillors: Bellingham, Lewisham Central and New Cross Gate.
- The total number of Councillors remained in 54, the same as the previous period.

At the time of publication, the results of the 2021 Census have not yet been published, which means many indicator variables in this report rely on potentially outdated data from the 2011 Census. Data sources of all charts and statistics are clearly stated throughout this document. Revised data will be made available in the next revision of this document.

#### **Wards 2022**



[04]



# **Sydenham**

Sydenham ward covers the area from Sydenham Hill in the west to Champion Road and the western boundary of Home Park in the east, bordering Bromley to the south, Southwark to the west, Bellingham ward to the east and Forest Hill and Perry Vale wards to the north.

Sydenham's commercial centre starts on Kirkdale near Cobbs Corner, continuing onto its high street, Sydenham Road. **Sydenham has a distinct town centre** with many independent shops, restaurants, cafes as well as chain stores and supermarkets.

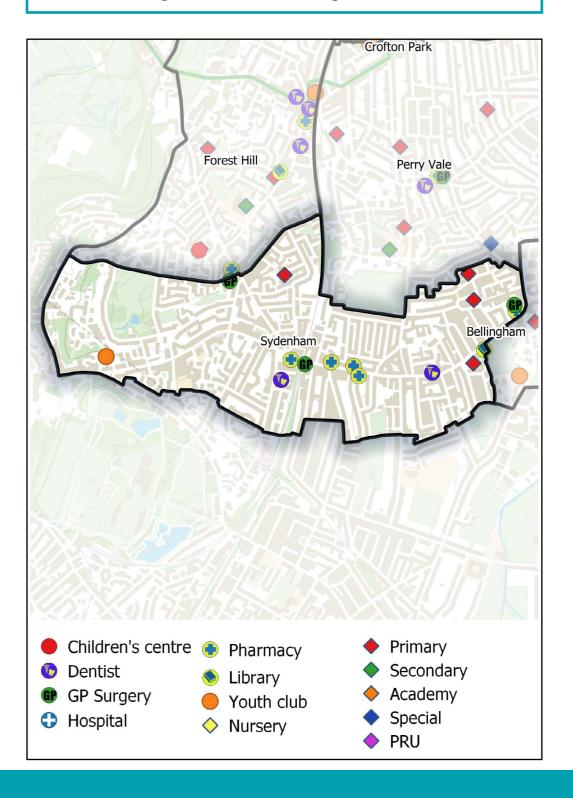
There is a significant level of social housing in the ward, with the principal housing providers being Hexagon Housing and Lewisham Homes.

**Sydenham is an active community** including local residents' groups, a thriving arts scene and a developing high street with many local shops and restaurants.

There are a **number of active and influential voluntary and community sector organisations in the ward**, including the Sydenham Society, Sydenham Arts, The Grove Centre and James Ross Hunter Support.

In Sydenham ward £88,084 was awarded in NCIL funding to nine projects. These include a range of community activities such as High Street Happenings; support for young people provided by Legendary Community Club and James Ross Hunter Youth Support (JRHYS); creative projects at Sydenham Library and through Sydenham Arts and a Trim Trail at Home Park.

### **Key facilities in Sydenham**





# Summary of key statistics

**Population** 

17,377

% of residents that practice a religion

64.4

% of residents with low English proficiency

1.9

Average proportion of households in fuel poverty

14.4% - 23.7%

Average age

**37** 

% of residents not born in England

16.9

LSOAs among the most deprived 20% of national

2 of 10

Median house price (borough)

£430k

% of households that reported themselves as a family

51.8

Number of universal credit claimants

2,007

Average life expectancy (female / male)

80.7(f) / 77.9(m)

% of residents without formal qualifications

19.2

% of residents in employment

65.9

% of residents whose day to day activities are limited a lot

8.2

Air pollution (NO2) with recommended guideline <40

7.43

Number of crimes reported in 2021

1,197

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# **Population**

Sydenham has an estimated population of **17,377 residents** (rank 8 of 19 wards.)

Among its residents, **50.8% identify as female**, and **49.2% as male**. Unfortunately, ONS population statistics do not include estimates for nonbinary gender identities.

The **average age in Sydenham is 37**, compared to 36 in Lewisham as a whole, and 37 in London. This makes it one of the oldest wards in the borough.



17,377

People lived in Sydenham in 2019



9,500

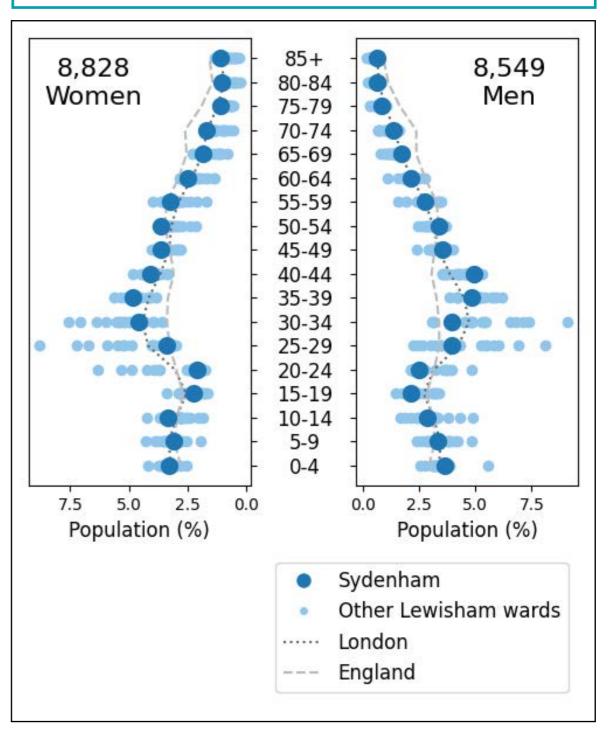
Population density in 2019

In terms of its geographic area, at 1.8 km<sup>2</sup> (rank 10 of 19.)
As to its population density, at 9,500 people per km<sup>2</sup> (rank 9 of 19.)

#### Proportion of Population Groups in Sydenham, ONS 2020

	United Kingdom	London	Lewisham	Sydenham
Children and Youth (0-17)	22.2%	23.8%	23.3%	23.2%
Working age (18-64)	60.2%	64.8%	67.8%	65.6%
Senior (65+)	17.6%	11.4%	8.9%	11.2%

Population by five years age group and gender in Sydenham, ONS 2019



[10]



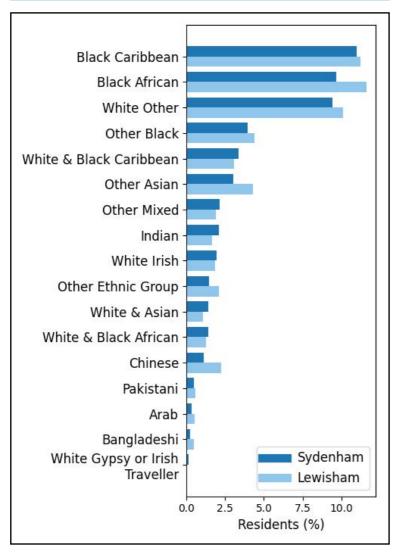
# Diversity: Ethnicity and religion

#### **Ethnicity**

**46.7% of Sydenham residents have an ethnicity of White British (White English, Welsh, Scottish, or Northern Irish)**, compared to 41.5% in Lewisham as a whole, 44.9% in London, and 79.8% in England.

Among those not White British, the three most common ethnicities are Black Caribbean (10.9%), Black African (9.6%), and White Other (9.4%).



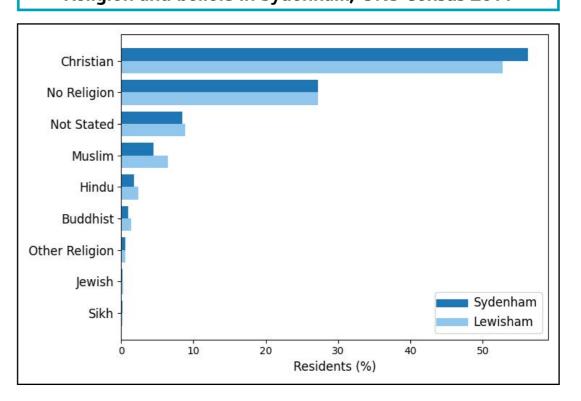


#### Religion

(4.5%).

**56.2% of Sydenham residents identify as Christian**, compared to 52.8% in Lewisham as a whole, 48.4% in London, and 59.4% in England. Among those not identifying as Christian, the three most common religions are No Religion (27.2%), Not Stated (8.4%), and Muslim

#### Religion and beliefs in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011

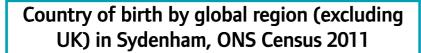


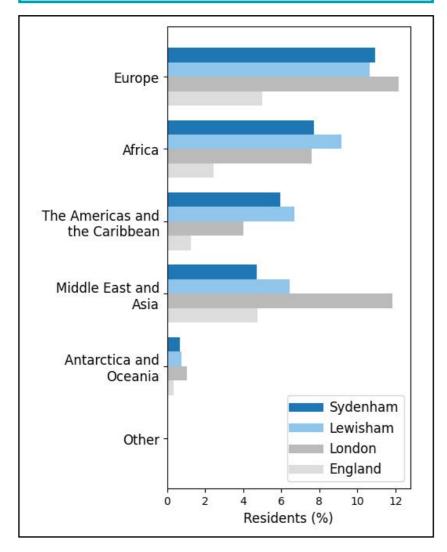


# **Diversity: Country of birth**

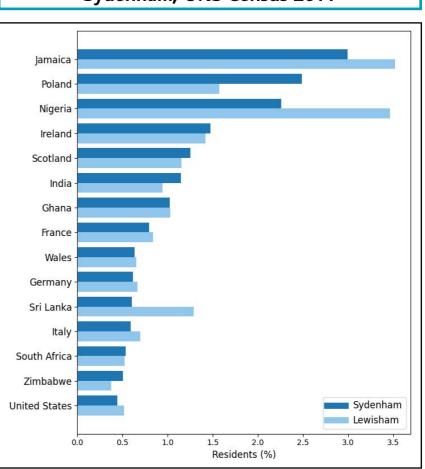
**67.6% of Sydenham residents were born in England**, compared to 64.0% in Lewisham as a whole, 61.1% in London, and 83.5% in England.

Among those not born in England, the three most common countries of birth are Jamaica (3.0%), Nigeria (2.3%), and Ireland (1.5%).





### Country of birth (excluding England) in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



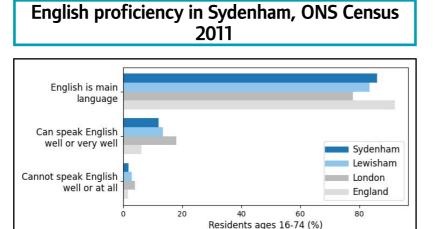
[14] [15]



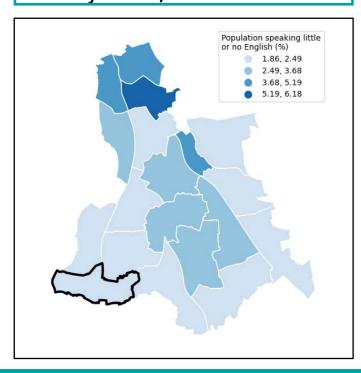
# **Diversity: Languages**

**86.1% of Sydenham residents speak English as their primary language**, compared to 83.5% in Lewisham as a whole, 77.9% in London, and 92.0% in England.

Of the remaining residents, 12.0% can speak English well or very well.



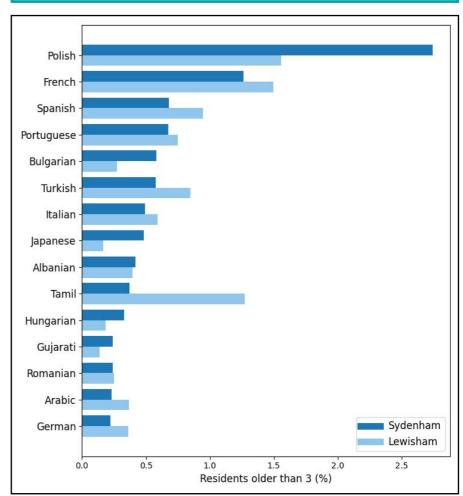
Population speaking little or no English in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



On the other hand, 1.9% of residents cannot speak English well or at all, compared to a Lewisham average of 3.1%. This means an estimated 323 people in Sydenham may require everyday language support.

Among those not speaking English as their main language, the three most widely spoken languages are Polish (2.7%), French (1.3%), and Spanish (0.7%).







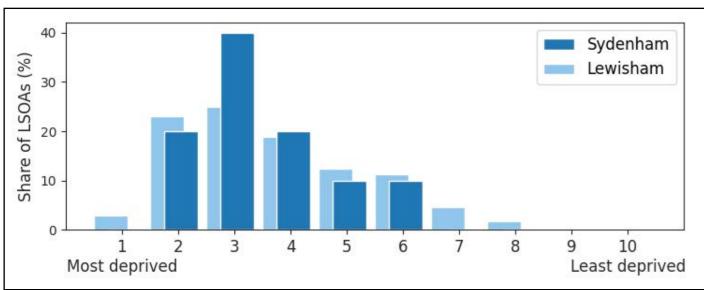
### **Deprivation**

The Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) is the official measure of relative deprivation in England. It is based on multiple factors: population income, employment, education skills and training, health and disability, crime, barriers to housing and services, and general living environment.

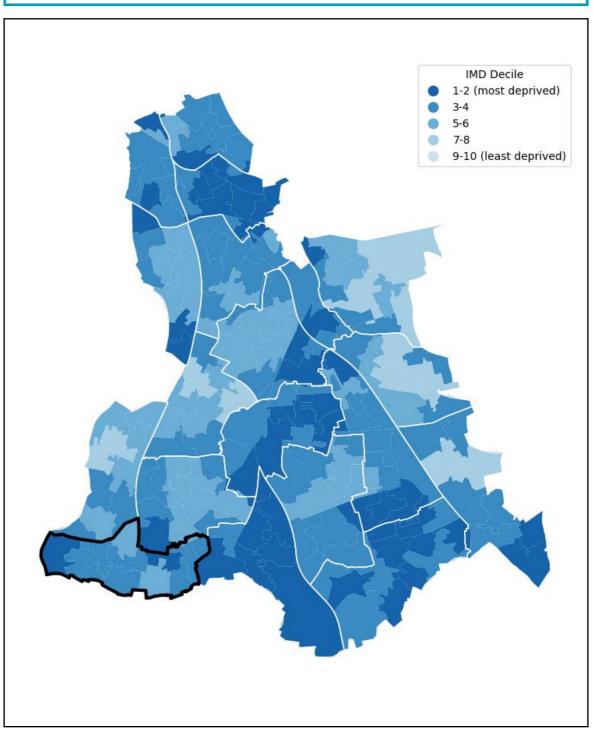
The IMD is determined for small areas, using a statistical geography called Lower-layer Super Output Areas (LSOA), with each LSOA typically representing between 1,000 and 3,000 people. Each LSOA in England is ranked from most deprived to least deprived, and then segmented into ten groups (or deciles), with the bottom decile (or decile 1) representing the most deprived 10% LSOAs in England.

### Of the ten LSOAs in Sydenham, two rank in the bottom 20% of the country (decile 1 or 2.)

# Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



#### Deprivation in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



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# **Fuel poverty and EPC**

Fuel poverty in England is measured statistically using the Low Income High Costs definition, under which a household is considered to be in fuel poverty if:

- They have required fuel costs that above average (the national median spend on fuel).
- Were they to spend that amount they would be left with a residual income below the official poverty line.

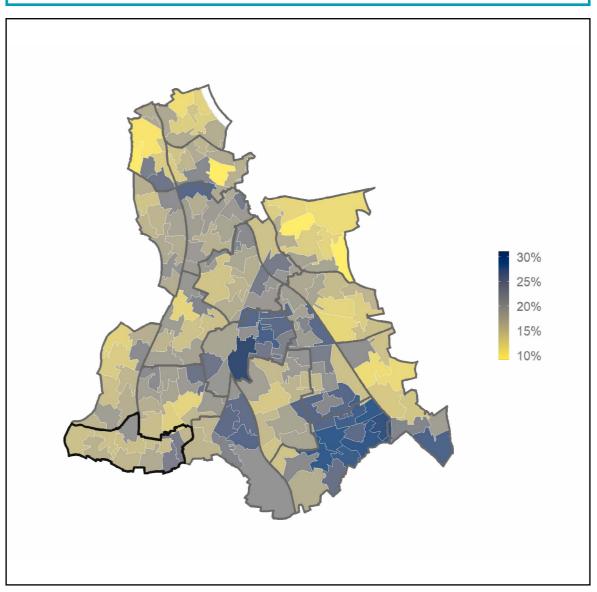
In the 10 LSOAs in Sydenham, proportion of households fuel poor ranges from 14.4% to 23.7%.

Energy Performance Certificates (EPCs) were first introduced in England and Wales in 2007, and are valid for 10 years. They contain information about a property's energy use and typical energy costs, and recommendations about how to reduce energy use and save money. Dwellings are rated between A (highly energy efficient) and G (highly inefficient.) The average EPC rating for dwellings in England is D.

In Sydenham, 41% of assessed households have received an EPC rating of A, B, or C, which means they are highly energy-efficient.

It is estimated that the share of highly energy-efficient dwellings in Sydenham could be as high as 83% if home owners were to carry out the improvements recommended during their assessment.

#### Proportion of households in fuel poverty, BEIS 2019



[20]

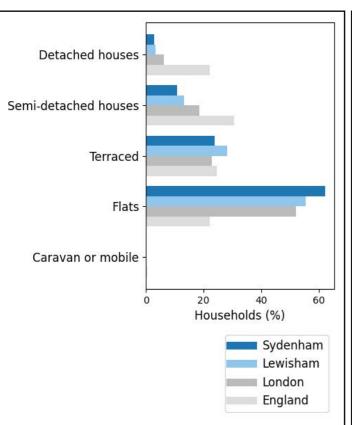


# Housing and affordability

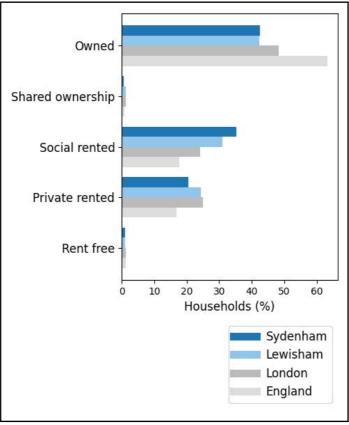
**62.2% of Sydenham residents live in flats**, compared to 55.4% in Lewisham as a whole, 52.2% in London, and 22.1% in England. Among Sydenham residents, the three most common accommodation types are Flats (62.2%), Terraced (23.9%), and Semi-detached houses (10.9%).

**35.3% of Sydenham residents live in social rented accommodation**, compared to 31.1% in Lewisham as a whole, 24.1% in London, and 17.7% in England. Among Sydenham residents, the three most common types of tenure are Owned (42.6%), Social rented (35.3%), and Private rented (20.6%).

### Housing by accommodation type in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



Types of tenure in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



House prices in Lewisham remain lower than those for London as a whole. In 2020, the median house price in the borough was £430,000 compared with £483,000 for Greater London and £249,000 for England.

In terms of relative affordability based on median prices, Lewisham had a median work-place based income to house price ratio in 2020 of 12.3x. Based on median ratios, Lewisham was relatively more affordable than Lambeth, Greenwich and Bromley; and less affordable than Southwark, Croydon, Tower Hamlets and London overall, the South East region and England.

#### Relative affordability of median prices by local authority area, ONS 2021

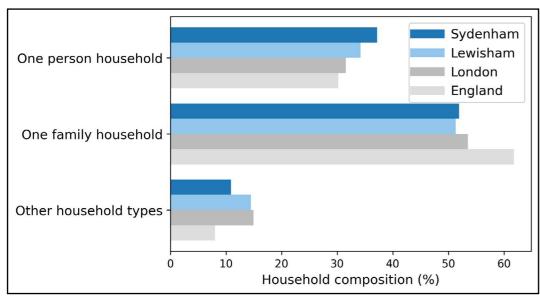
	Workplace-based			Resident-based				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2017	2018	2019	2020
Southwark	14.23	13.88	13.87	12.12	15.28	15.35	14.31	13.83
Lambeth	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.21	15.03	13.82	14.4	13.1
London	7.91	12.26	12.05	11.78	13.25	13.09	12.75	12.52
Tower Hamlets	9.82	9.85	10.67	9.98	12.88	12.73	11.5	12.12
Greenwich	12.87	12.97	13.77	12.73	12.67	11.95	12.72	12
Lewisham	12.61	13.65	13.27	12.33	12.28	12.2	12.74	11.55
Bromley	14.59	14.3	13.85	13.3	10.83	11	10.73	10.55
Croydon	11.21	11.09	10.83	11.34	10.73	10.46	10.97	10.41
South East	10.25	10.37	10.05	9.92	9.79	9.92	9.67	9.57
England	7.91	8.04	7.88	7.84	7.91	8.04	7.88	7.84



# Household composition

Of Sydenham's households in 2011, 37.1% were one person households, 51.8% were families, and 10.9% other household types, compared to a Lewisham average composition of 34.1% one person household, 51.3% families and 14.4% other household types.

### Household type in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



#### Household living arrangements in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011

	Culanham		Lauret de Laure		Contact	
	Sydenham		Lewisham		England	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	808	11.4	9,994	8.6	2,725,596	12.4
One person household: Other	1815	25.7	29,686	25.6	3,940,897	17.9
One family only: All aged 65 and over	209	3	3,134	2.7	1,789,465	8.1
One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership	490	6.9	7.005	<b>C</b> 0	2 710 210	12.2
couple: No children	490	6.9	7,985	6.9	2,719,210	12.3
One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership	795	11.2	14.152	12.2	2.275.000	15.2
couple: Dependent children	795	11.2	14,152	12.2	3,375,890	15.3
One family only: Married or same-sex civil partnership	274	3.9	4,105	3.5	1,234,355	5.6
couple: All children non-dependent	274	3.9	4,105	3.3	1,234,333	5.0
One family only: Cohabiting couple: No children	409	5.8	6,755	5.8	1,173,172	5.3
One family only: Cohabiting couple: Dependent	272	3.9	4,200	3.6	890,780	4
children	212	3.9	4,200	3.0	690,760	4
One family only: Cohabiting couple: All children non-	26	0.4	464	0.4	108,486	0.5
dependent	20	0.4	404	0.4	100,400	0.5
One family only: Lone parent: Dependent children	826	11.7	13,301	11.5	1,573,255	7.1
One family only: Lone parent: All children non-	360	5.1	5,494	4.7	766,569	3.5
dependent	300	5.1	5,494	4.7	700,309	3.3
Other household types: With dependent children	253	3.6	5,257	4.5	584,016	2.6
Other household types: All full-time students	9	0.1	718	0.6	124,285	0.6
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	25	0.4	307	0.3	61,715	0.3
Other household types: Other	483	6.8	10,539	9.1	995,677	4.5

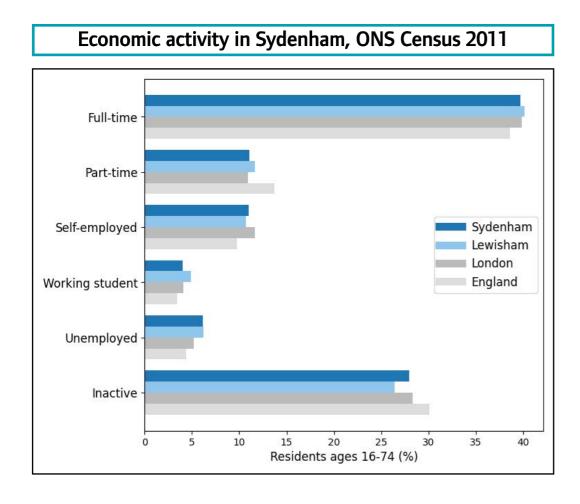
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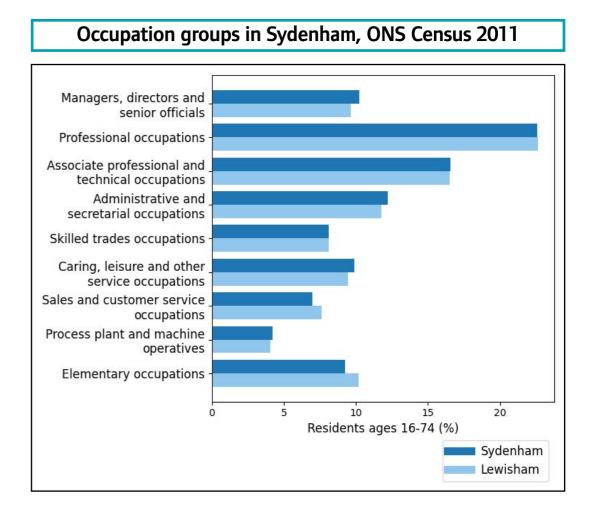


# **Employment**

In the 2011 Census, the unemployment rate in Sydenham was 6.2% among residents aged 16-74, compared to a Lewisham average of 6.3%. 28.0% of residents are not economically active, for example because they are in education, looking after home or family, long-term sick or disabled, or in retirement.

The three most common occupations in Sydenham are Professional occupations (22.6%), Associate professional and technical occupations (16.5%), and Administrative and secretarial occupations (12.2%). v





[26]



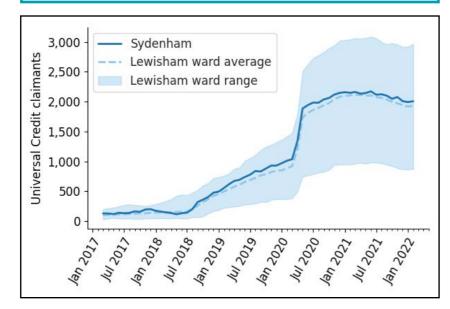
### **Benefit claimants**

Universal Credit is the primary social security payment for working-age people with a low household income. It was introduced in 2013 and has gradually replaced six prior benefits: income-based Employment and Support Allowance, income-based Jobseeker's Allowance, and Income Support; Child Tax Credit and Working Tax Credit; and Housing Benefit.

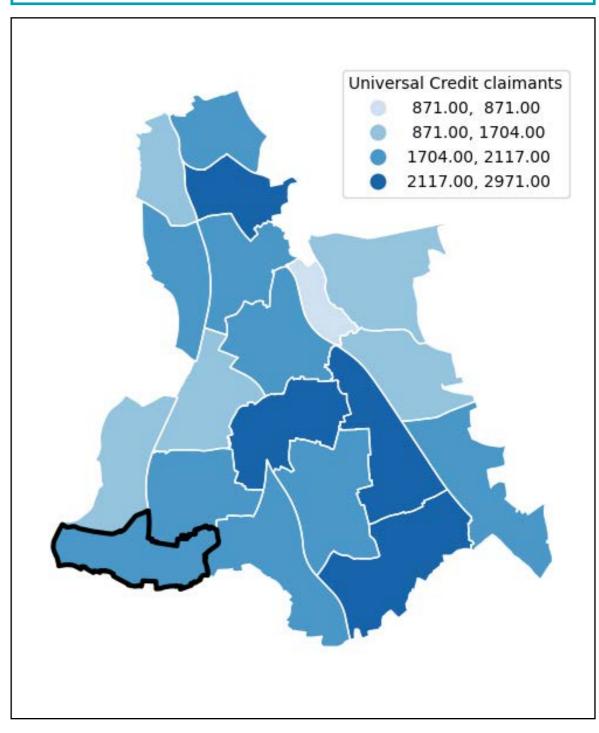
All Universal Credit recipients receive a standard payment that varies by age and whether they live with a partner. Additional payments are offered to help with housing, children and childcare, sickness and disability, and for carers. A further weekly £20 uplift was offered during the COVID-19 pandemic until September 2021.

In Sydenham, 2,007
people received
Universal Credit in
February 2022. By
comparison, in February
2020, 1,011 people
received Universal Credit.

### Universal Credit claimants (February 2022) in Sydenham, DWP in February 2022



#### Universal Credit claimants in Sydenham, DWP in August 2021



[28]



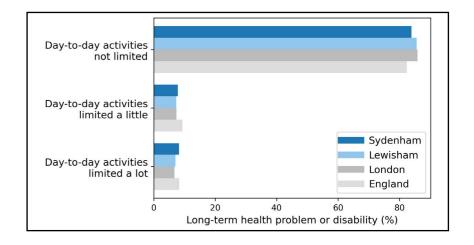
# Health and wellbeing

Census captures different metrics related to a self-assessment of health which can be a useful indicator of the population's general wellbeing and health-related quality of life. These include general health, day-to-day activities limited, and provision of unpaid care.

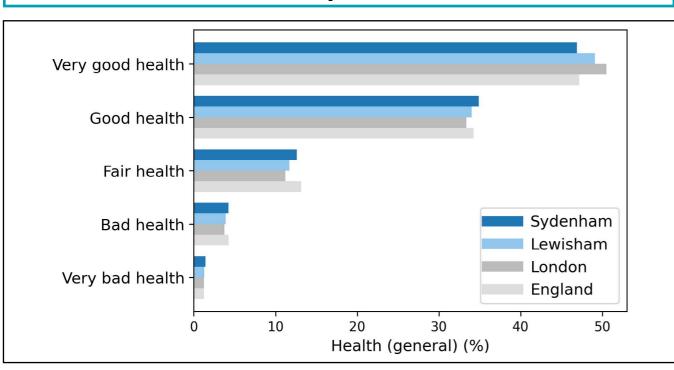
The average rate of Sydenham residents in very good/good health is 81% compared to a Lewisham average of 81% and a national average of 83%.

Around 8.2% residents of Sydenham had a long term health problem or disability limiting their day to day activities a lot compared to a Lewisham average of 7% and a national average of 8.3%.

### Day-to-day activities limited in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011

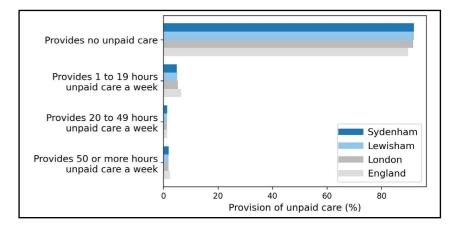






Around 8.0% of residents in Sydenham provided unpaid care compared to a Lewisham average of 8.1% and a national average of 10.1%.

### Provision of unpaid care in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



[30]

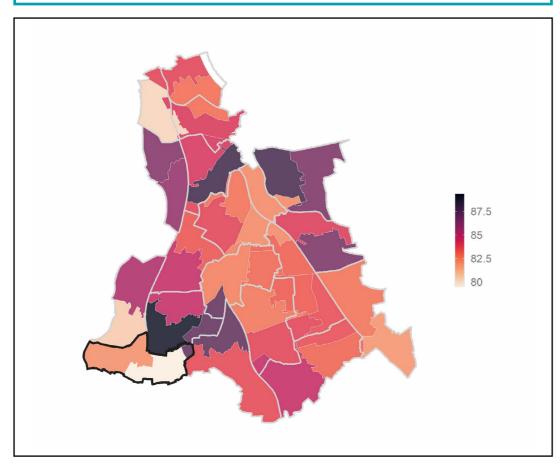


# Health and life expectancy

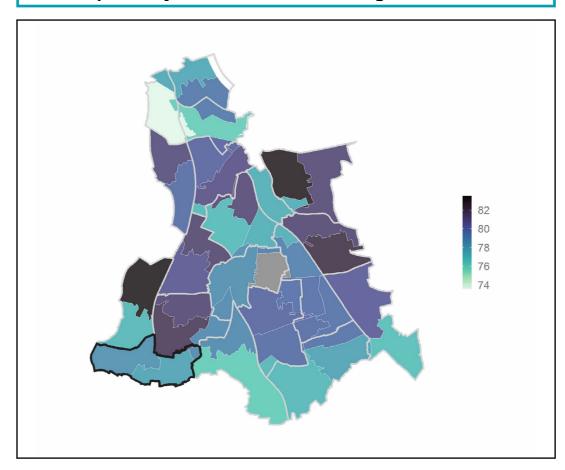
The average life expectancy at birth for females in Sydenham is 80.7 years compared to England average of 83.2.

The average life expectancy at birth for males in Sydenham is 77.9 years compared to England average of 79.6.





#### Life expectancy male, Public Health England 2015 - 2019



<sup>\*</sup> Grey area on the map indicates missing data for MSOA Catford East & Mountsfield Park (Rushey Green ward).

[32]



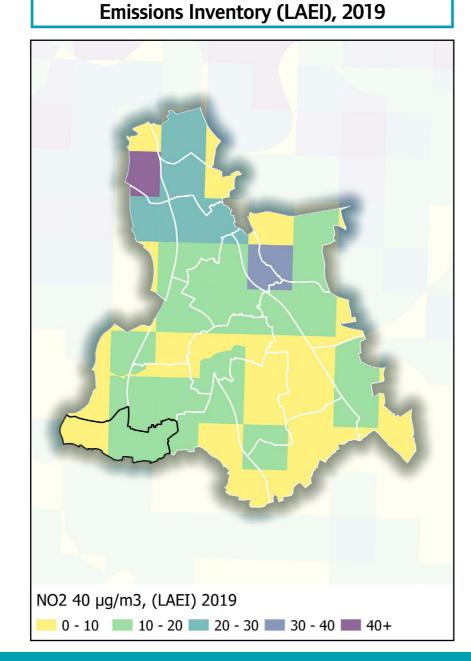
### **Environment**

### Air quality

The DEFRA 2010 Air Quality Objective sets a target threshold for Nitrogen Dioxide particles in the air at **no more than 40 micrograms** 

per cubic metre of air.

This model from 2019 estimates levels based on historical readings at sensor sites, interpolated across the whole of Greater London.

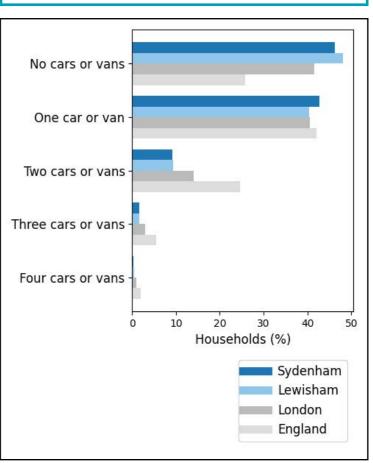


Air quality in Sydenham, London Atmospheric

### Car/van ownership per household

The three most common types of car or van availability in Sydenham are no cars or vans (46.3%), one car or van (42.7%), and two cars or vans (9.2%).

#### Car/van availability in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011





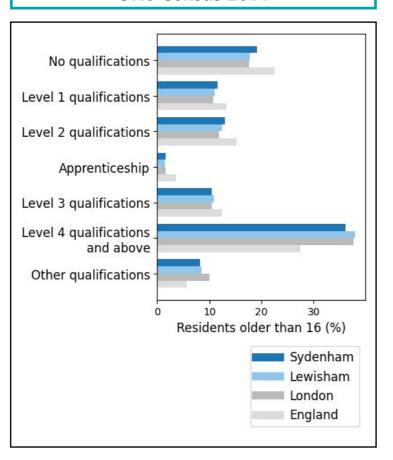
### **Education**

### **Educational attainment**

There are nine qualification levels in England: Entry level and then levels 1-9. Levels 1-2 cover GCSE and equivalents, Level 3 covers A level and equivalents, and Levels 4-8 cover higher education equivalents.

In Sydenham, 19% of residents have no qualifications; 12% have Level 1 qualifications; 13% have Level 2 qualifications; 2% have Apprenticeship; 10% have Level 3 qualifications; and 36% have Level 4 qualifications and above.

### Educational attainment in Sydenham, ONS Census 2011



### **OFSTED Ratings**

This section provides general information on schools located in the ward and their OFSTED ratings.

Ofsted is the Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills. They inspect services providing education and skills for learners of all ages. They also inspect and regulate services that care for children and young people.

Out of four schools in Sydenham, three are rated as Good.

#### OFSTED rating for schools in Sydenham, Department for Education 2020 - 2021

School Name	Group	School Type	Is Primary?	Is Secondary?	Is post 16?	Gender	OFSTED Rating
St Bartholomews's Church of	Maintained school	Voluntary aided school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
England Primary School	Maintainea School						
St Michael's Church of England	Maintained sahaal	Voluntary aided school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
Primary School	Maintained school						
Our Lady and St Philip Neri	Maintained school	Voluntary aided school	Yes	No	No	Mixed	Good
Roman Catholic Primary School	Maintained school						
Sydenham High School GDST	Independent school	Other independent school	Yes	Yes	Yes	Girls	*

\* OFSTED rating not available.

[36]

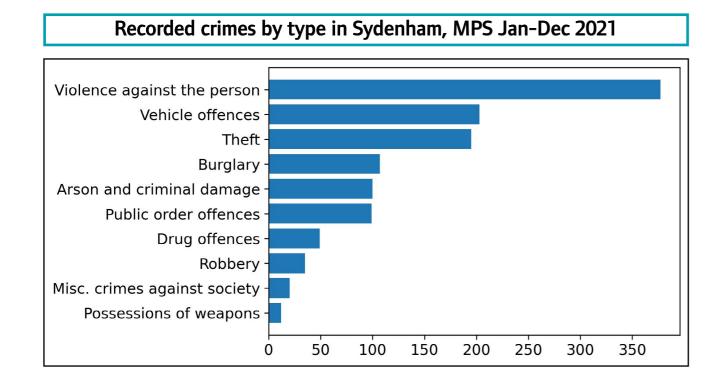


### **Crime**

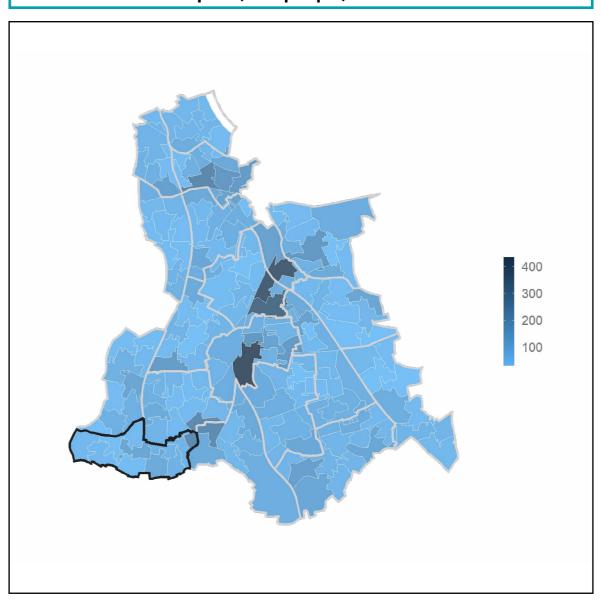
In the period January-December 2021, the number of recorded crimes in Lewisham was 25692 (excluding sexual offences).

Of 1197 recorded crimes (Home Office crime classifications, excluding sexual offences) in Sydenham, the three most common offences include violence against the person (377), vehicle offences (203) and theft (195).

In the ten LSOAs in Sydenham, overall crime rates per 1,000 people range from 41.4 to 119.4.



### Crime rates\* per 1,000 people, MPS Jan-Dec 2021



<sup>\*</sup> Recorded crimes based on Home Office crime classifications, excluding sexual offences.

[38]



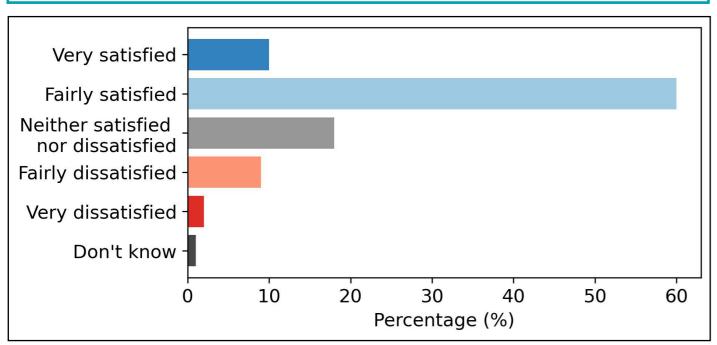
# Residents survey

Due to limited data from Lewisham Residents' Survey 2021 at ward level, survey results included in this document are presented at the borough level.

#### **Satisfaction with the Council**

Over two thirds (69%) of residents are satisfied with the way Lewisham Council runs things, whilst around 11% are dissatisfied. Satisfaction in Lewisham is significantly higher when compared with LGA October 2021 National data (56%; 13 percentage points).

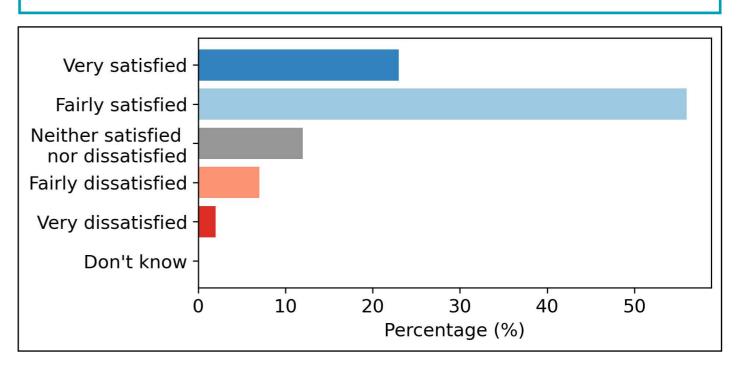
### Satisfaction with how Lewisham Council runs things, Lewisham Residents' Survey 2021



#### Satisfaction local area

The majority of residents (79%) are satisfied with their local area as a place to live, whilst around 8% are dissatisfied. Satisfaction is slightly higher when compared with LGA October 2021 National data (78%; 1 percentage points).

#### Satisfaction with local area, Lewisham Residents' Survey 2021



[40]

### **Data sources**

- 1. Basemaps (cover): OS Open Zoomstack
- 2. Ward boundaries: Office for National Statistics (ONS)
- 3. Community resources: Lewisham corporate postgis (mapthat)
- 4. Population estimates: ONS mid-2020 population estimate
- 5. Diversity Ethnicity & religion: ONS Census 2011
- 6. Diversity Country of birth: ONS Census 2011
- 7. Diversity Main language & English proficiency: ONS Census 2011
- 8. Deprivation: Ministry of Housing, Communities & Local Government 2019
- 9. Fuel poverty & EPC:

Fuel poverty: Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy (BEIS) 2019

EPC: Department for Levelling Up, Housing & Communities 2022

10. Housing & affordability:

Accommodation & tenure: ONS Census 2011

Affordability: ONS 2021

- 11. Household composition: ONS Census 2011
- 12. Employment (Economic activity and occupation): ONS Census 2011
- 13. Benefit claimants: DWP 2021
- 14. Health and wellbeing: ONS Census 2011
- 15. Health and life expectancy: Public Health England 2015 2019
- 16. Environment:

Air quality model: London Atmospheric Emmisions Inventory (LAEI) 2019

Car & van availability: ONS Census 2011

17. Education:

**Educational attainment: ONS Census 2011** 

OFSTED Rating: Department for Education 2015 - 2019

- 18. Crime: Metropolitan Police Service (MPS), January December 2021
- 19. Resident Survey: Lewisham's Residents' Survey 2021

